
HD74HC93

4-bit Binary Counter

HITACHI

Description

The HD74HC93 is a 4-bit ripple type counter consisting of four master/slave flip-flops that are internally connected to provide separate divide-by-two and divide-by-eight sections. Each section has a separate clock input which initiates state changes of the counter on the high-to-low clock transition. State changes of the Q outputs do not occur simultaneously because of internal ripple delays. Therefore, decoded output signals are subject to decoding spikes and should not be used as clocks or as strobes except when gated with the clock of the HD74HC93. Q_A is the output of the divide-by-two section; Q_B , Q_C , and Q_D are the binary outputs of the divide-by-eight section.

A gated AND asynchronous reset is provided which resets all the flip-flops.

Because the output from the divide-by-two section is not internally connected to the succeeding stages, the devices may be operated in various counting modes:

1. A 4-bit ripple counter – The Q_A output must be externally connected to the clock B input. The input count pulses are applied to the clock A input. Simultaneous divisions of 2, 4, 8 and 16 are performed at the Q_A , Q_B , Q_C and Q_D outputs.
2. A 3-bit ripple counter – The input count pulses are applied to the clock B input. Simultaneous frequency divisions of 2, 4 and 8 are available at the Q_B , Q_C and Q_D outputs. Independent use of the first flip-flop is available if the reset function coincides with reset of the 3-bit ripple-through counter.

Features

- High Speed Operation: t_{pd} (A to Q_A) = 13 ns typ (C_L = 50 pF)
- High Output Current: Fanout of 10 LSTTL Loads
- Wide Operating Voltage: V_{CC} = 2 to 6 V
- Low Input Current: 1 μ A max
- Low Quiescent Supply Current: I_{CC} (static) = 4 μ A max (T_a = 25°C)

HD74HC93

Function Table

Reset/Count Function Table

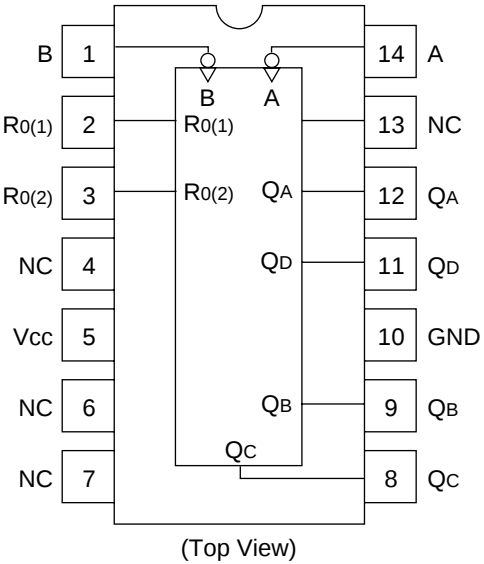
Reset Inputs		Outputs			
R ₀₍₁₎	R ₀₍₂₎	Q _D	Q _C	Q _B	Q _A
H	H	L	L	L	L
L	×	Count			
×	L	Count			

BCD Count Sequence

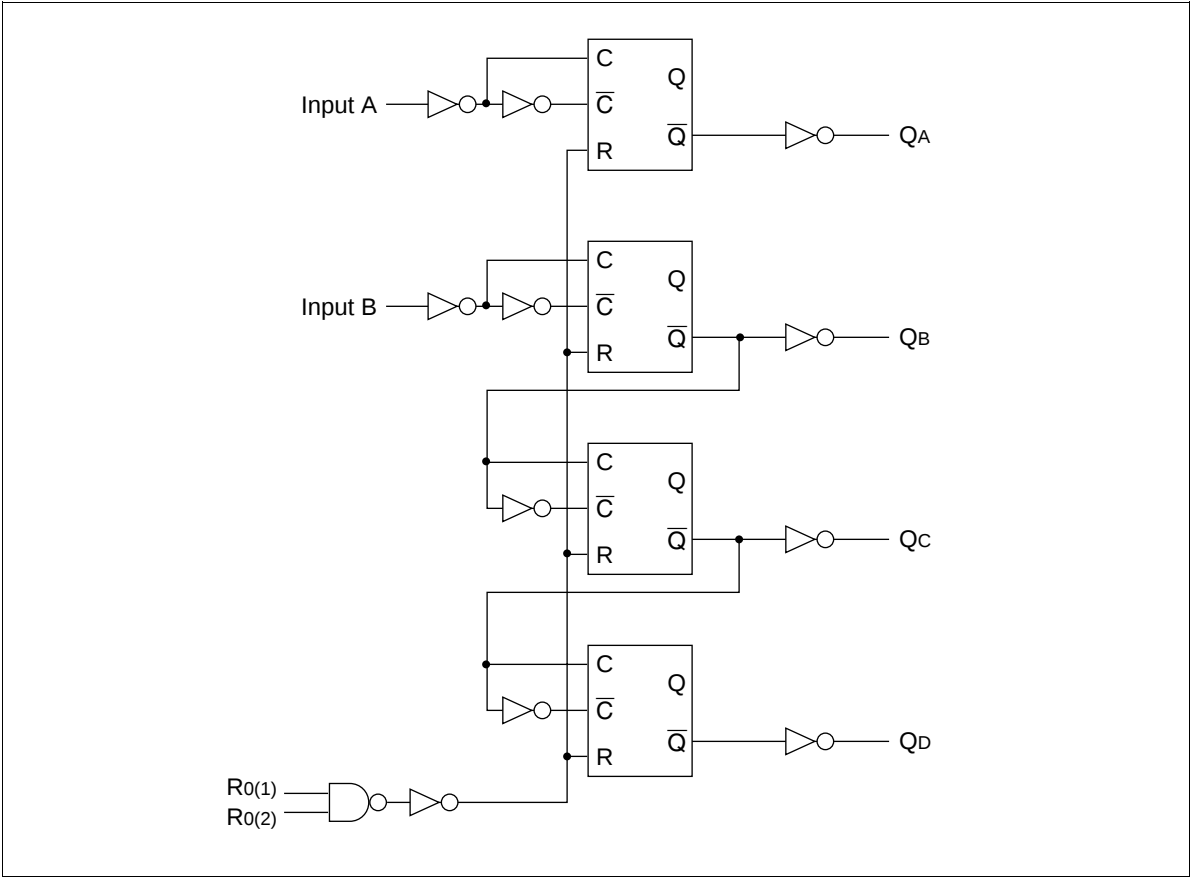
Count	Outputs			
	Q _D	Q _C	Q _B	Q _A
0	L	L	L	L
1	L	L	L	H
2	L	L	H	L
3	L	L	H	H
4	L	H	L	L
5	L	H	L	H
6	L	H	H	L
7	L	H	H	H
8	H	L	L	L
9	H	L	L	H
10	H	L	H	L
11	H	L	H	H
12	H	H	L	L
13	H	H	L	H
14	H	H	H	L
15	H	H	H	H

Notes: Output Q_A is connected to input B for BCD count.

Pin Arrangement



Block Diagram

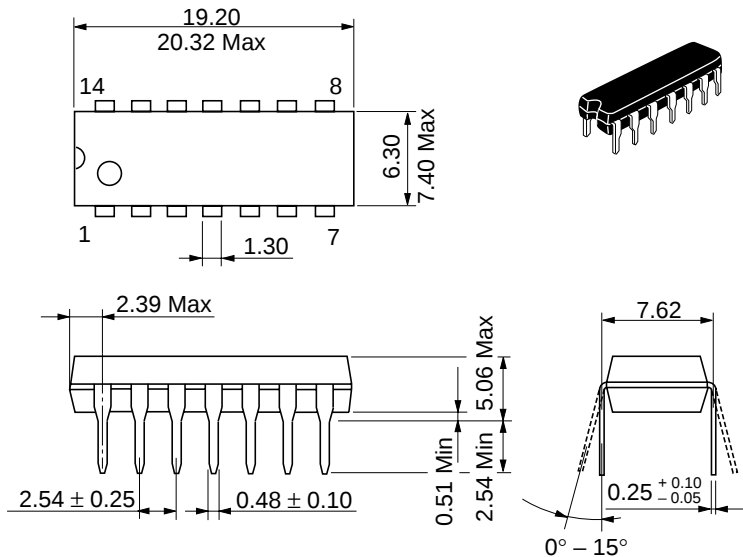


DC Characteristics

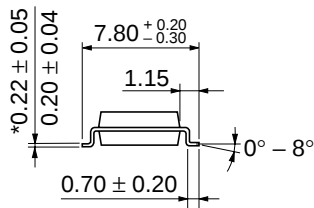
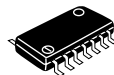
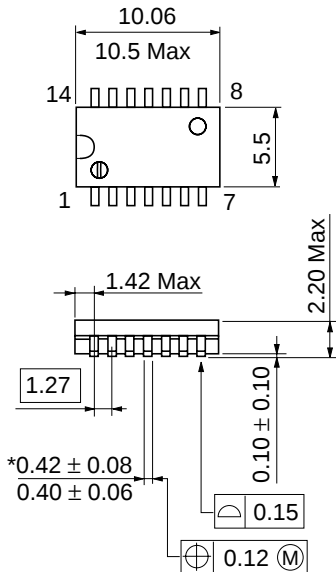
Item	Symbol	V _{CC} (V)	Ta = 25°C			Ta = -40 to +85°C		Unit	Test Conditions	
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max			
Input voltage	V _{IH}	2.0	1.5	—	—	1.5	—	V		
		4.5	3.15	—	—	3.15	—			
		6.0	4.2	—	—	4.2	—			
	V _{IL}	2.0	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	V		
		4.5	—	—	1.35	—	1.35			
		6.0	—	—	1.8	—	1.8			
Output voltage	V _{OH}	2.0	1.9	2.0	—	1.9	—	V	Vin = V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OH} = -20 μA	
		4.5	4.4	4.5	—	4.4	—			
		6.0	5.9	6.0	—	5.9	—			
		4.5	4.18	—	—	4.13	—			I _{OH} = -4 mA
		6.0	5.68	—	—	5.63	—			I _{OH} = -5.2 mA
	V _{OL}	2.0	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1	V	Vin = V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OL} = 20 μA	
		4.5	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1			
		6.0	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1			
		4.5	—	—	0.26	—	0.33			I _{OL} = 4 mA
		6.0	—	—	0.26	—	0.33			I _{OL} = 5.2 mA
Input current	I _{in}	6.0	—	—	±0.1	—	±1.0	μA	Vin = V _{CC} or GND	
Quiescent supply current	I _{CC}	6.0	—	—	4.0	—	40	μA	Vin = V _{CC} or GND, I _{out} = 0 μA	

AC Characteristics (C_L = 50 pF, Input t_r = t_f = 6 ns)

Item	Symbol	V _{CC} (V)	Ta = 25°C			Ta = -40 to +85°C		Unit	Test Conditions
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max		
Maximum clock frequency	f _{max}	2.0	—	—	5	—	4	MHz	
		4.5	—	—	27	—	21		
		6.0	—	—	32	—	25		
Propagation delay time	t _{PLH}	2.0	—	—	120	—	150	ns	A to Q _A
		4.5	—	13	24	—	30		
		6.0	—	—	20	—	26		
	t _{PHL}	2.0	—	—	340	—	425	ns	A to Q _D
		4.5	—	42	68	—	85		
		6.0	—	—	58	—	72		
	t _{PLH}	2.0	—	—	130	—	165	ns	B to Q _B
		4.5	—	13	26	—	33		
		6.0	—	—	22	—	28		
	t _{PHL}	2.0	—	—	185	—	230	ns	B to Q _C
		4.5	—	21	37	—	46		
		6.0	—	—	31	—	39		
	t _{PLH}	2.0	—	—	220	—	275	ns	B to Q _D
		4.5	—	27	44	—	55		
		6.0	—	—	37	—	47		
	t _{PLH}	2.0	—	—	175	—	220	ns	Set-to-0 to Q _{A to D}
		4.5	—	13	35	—	44		
		6.0	—	—	30	—	37		
Output rise/fall time	t _{TLH}	2.0	—	—	75	—	95	ns	
		4.5	—	5	15	—	19		
		6.0	—	—	13	—	16		
Input capacitance	C _{in}	—	—	5	10	—	10	pF	

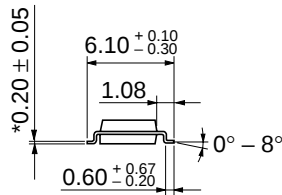
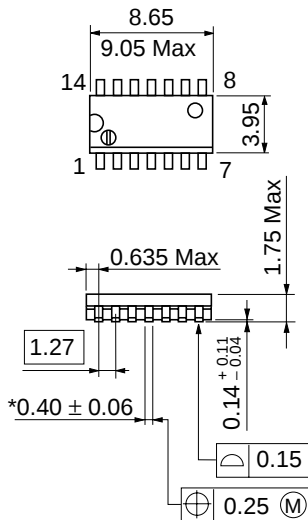


Hitachi Code	DP-14
JEDEC	Conforms
EIAJ	Conforms
Weight (reference value)	0.97 g

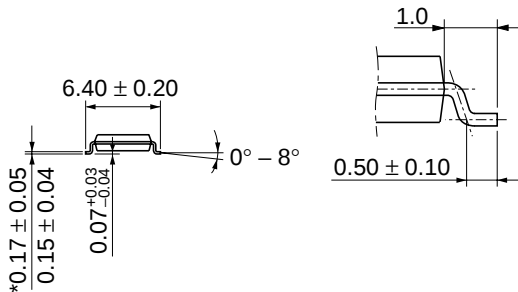
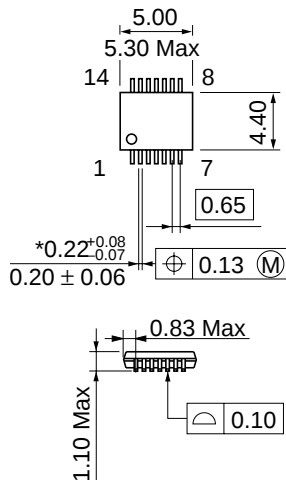


*Dimension including the plating thickness
Base material dimension

Hitachi Code	FP-14DA
JEDEC	—
EIAJ	Conforms
Weight (reference value)	0.23 g



Hitachi Code	FP-14DN
JEDEC	Conforms
EIAJ	Conforms
Weight (reference value)	0.13 g



*Dimension including the plating thickness
Base material dimension

Hitachi Code	TTP-14D
JEDEC	—
EIAJ	—
Weight (reference value)	0.05 g

Cautions

1. Hitachi neither warrants nor grants licenses of any rights of Hitachi's or any third party's patent, copyright, trademark, or other intellectual property rights for information contained in this document. Hitachi bears no responsibility for problems that may arise with third party's rights, including intellectual property rights, in connection with use of the information contained in this document.
2. Products and product specifications may be subject to change without notice. Confirm that you have received the latest product standards or specifications before final design, purchase or use.
3. Hitachi makes every attempt to ensure that its products are of high quality and reliability. However, contact Hitachi's sales office before using the product in an application that demands especially high quality and reliability or where its failure or malfunction may directly threaten human life or cause risk of bodily injury, such as aerospace, aeronautics, nuclear power, combustion control, transportation, traffic, safety equipment or medical equipment for life support.
4. Design your application so that the product is used within the ranges guaranteed by Hitachi particularly for maximum rating, operating supply voltage range, heat radiation characteristics, installation conditions and other characteristics. Hitachi bears no responsibility for failure or damage when used beyond the guaranteed ranges. Even within the guaranteed ranges, consider normally foreseeable failure rates or failure modes in semiconductor devices and employ systemic measures such as fail-safes, so that the equipment incorporating Hitachi product does not cause bodily injury, fire or other consequential damage due to operation of the Hitachi product.
5. This product is not designed to be radiation resistant.
6. No one is permitted to reproduce or duplicate, in any form, the whole or part of this document without written approval from Hitachi.
7. Contact Hitachi's sales office for any questions regarding this document or Hitachi semiconductor products.

HITACHI

Hitachi, Ltd.

Semiconductor & Integrated Circuits.
Nippon Bldg., 2-6-2, Ohte-machi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-0004, Japan
Tel: Tokyo (03) 3270-2111 Fax: (03) 3270-5109

URL	NorthAmerica	: http://semiconductor.hitachi.com/
	Europe	: http://www.hitachi-eu.com/hel/ecg
	Asia (Singapore)	: http://www.has.hitachi.com.sg/grp3/sicd/index.htm
	Asia (Taiwan)	: http://www.hitachi.com.tw/E/Product/SICD_Frame.htm
	Asia (HongKong)	: http://www.hitachi.com.hk/eng/bo/grp3/index.htm
	Japan	: http://www.hitachi.co.jp/Sicd/indx.htm

For further information write to:

Hitachi Semiconductor (America) Inc. 179 East Tasman Drive, San Jose, CA 95134 Tel: <1> (408) 433-1990 Fax: <1> (408) 433-0223	Hitachi Europe GmbH Electronic components Group Dornacher Straße 3 D-85622 Feldkirchen, Munich Germany Tel: <49> (89) 9 9180-0 Fax: <49> (89) 9 29 30 00 Hitachi Europe Ltd. Electronic Components Group. Whitebrook Park Lower Cookham Road Maidenhead Berkshire SL6 8YA, United Kingdom Tel: <44> (1628) 585000 Fax: <44> (1628) 778322
--	---

Hitachi Asia Pte. Ltd. 16 Collyer Quay #20-00 Hitachi Tower Singapore 049318 Tel: 535-2100 Fax: 535-1533 Hitachi Asia Ltd. Taipei Branch Office 3F, Hung Kuo Building. No.167, Tun-Hwa North Road, Taipei (105) Tel: <886> (2) 2718-3666 Fax: <886> (2) 2718-8180
--

Hitachi Asia (Hong Kong) Ltd.
Group III (Electronic Components)
7/F., North Tower, World Finance Centre,
Harbour City, Canton Road, Tsim Sha Tsui,
Kowloon, Hong Kong
Tel: <852> (2) 735 9218
Fax: <852> (2) 730 0281
Telex: 40815 HITEC HX

Copyright ' Hitachi, Ltd., 1999. All rights reserved. Printed in Japan.